

THE HINDU VOCABULARY: 19TH SEPTEMBER 2026 (FIXED ALIGNMENT)

Word (PoS)	Hindi Meaning	English Meaning & Synonyms
homegrown (<i>adjective</i>)	स्वदेशी / देश में निर्मित	originating, developed, or produced in one's own country; native, local, indigenous, domestic, locally developed.
innovation (<i>noun</i>)	नवाचार / नया प्रयोग	invention, originality, novelty, breakthrough.
ecosystem (<i>noun</i>)	पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र / माहौल	a network of organisations, people and resources that interact and support activity in a particular field; network, system, community, environment.
take root (<i>phrase</i>)	जड़ें जमाना / स्थापित होना	become established, take hold, gain a foothold, embed, settle in.
homegrown research (<i>noun phrase</i>)	स्वदेशी अनुसंधान	scientific or academic inquiry conducted within one's own country; domestic research.
deep-tech (<i>adjective</i>)	गहन प्रौद्योगिकी (डीप-टेक)	referring to advanced technologies based on substantial scientific or engineering breakthroughs; cutting-edge, high-technology, frontier-technology, advanced.
enterprise (<i>noun</i>)	उद्यम / व्यवसाय	business, company, firm, venture.
move beyond (<i>phrasal verb</i>)	से आगे बढ़ना / सीमा पार करना	to advance past a certain point or limitation; progress past, go beyond, transcend, surpass, outgrow.
identity (<i>noun</i>)	पहचान	profile, individuality, character, distinctiveness, nature, persona.
service provider (<i>noun</i>)	सेवा प्रदाता	a company or person that offers a particular service; supplier, vendor, contractor, operator.



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at home (phrase)	घरेलू स्तर पर / अपने देश में	within one's own country or domestic market; domestically, locally, internally, nationally.
research institution (noun)	अनुसंधान संस्थान	research center, think tank, research facility.
startup (noun)	स्टार्टअप (नया उद्यम)	a newly established business venture; fledgling company, young venture, new enterprise.
innovation economy (noun)	नवाचार आधारित अर्थव्यवस्था	an economic system heavily based on intellectual capital, research, and high-tech development; knowledge/creative economy, tech-driven economy.
public research (noun)	सार्वजनिक अनुसंधान	government-funded research, state-backed research, national research, public-sector research.
entrepreneurship (noun)	उद्यमिता	the activity of setting up a business or businesses, taking on financial risks in the hope of profit.
transformation (noun)	परिवर्तन / कायाकल्प	change, transition, conversion, metamorphosis, overhaul, revolution.
incomplete (adjective)	अधूरा / अपूर्ण	unfinished, partial, lacking, deficient.
architecture (noun)	संरचना / ढांचा	the basic structure or framework of a system or organisation; structure, design, framework.
Gallium Nitride (GaN)	गैलियम नाइट्राइड (GaN)	a wide-bandgap semiconductor compound used in high-frequency, high-power electronics, radar, and RF applications.
semiconductor (noun)	सेमीकंडक्टर / अर्धचालक	a solid substance that has a conductivity between that of an insulator and that of a conductor (most metals), used as a fundamental component in electronic circuits.
advanced (adjective)	उन्नत / अत्याधुनिक	highly developed, sophisticated, or cutting-edge, high-tech, state-of-the-art.



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radar (noun)	रडार	a detection system using radio waves to determine the range, angle, or velocity of objects.
next-generation (adjective)	अगली पीढ़ी का	futuristic, latest, advanced, modern.
next-generation communications (noun)	अगली पीढ़ी के संचार	advanced communications, advanced networks.
close a gap (phrase)	कमी दूर करना / फासला पाटना	bridge a divide, fill a void, overcome a deficit, rectify a shortfall.
strategic (adjective)	रणनीतिक	relating to an important long-term plan, objective or advantage, especially in a particular field or situation; long-term, planned.
regulated (adjective)	विनियमित / नियंत्रित	controlled or supervised by rules or laws; controlled, monitored, supervised, governed.
export-controlled (adjective)	निर्यात-नियंत्रित	subject to government restrictions on being sold or shipped abroad; trade-restricted, export-regulated, strictly-monitored.
field (noun)	क्षेत्र	a particular branch of study or sphere of activity; area, domain, sphere, sector.
affordable (adjective)	किफायती / सस्ता	inexpensive or reasonably priced; economical, reasonable, low-cost.
immunotherapy (noun)	इम्यूनोथेरेपी (प्रतिरक्षा चिकित्सा)	the prevention or treatment of disease with substances that stimulate the immune response; biological therapy, immune therapy, biotherapy, immune modulation.
biomedical (adjective)	जैव-चिकित्सीय (बायोमेडिकल)	relating to both biology and medicine; medical, clinical, biological, healthcare-related.
patent filing (noun)	पेटेंट दाखिल करना	the formal submission of an application to register an invention with a patent office; patent application, IP registration, patent registration.



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impressive (adjective)	प्रभावशाली / शानदार	striking, remarkable, spectacular, imposing.
account for (phrasal verb)	हिस्सा होना / कुल में से होना	constitute, comprise, make up, form.
sheer volume (phrase)	भारी मात्रा / विशाल आकार	an extremely large quantity or amount considered in itself; enormous quantity, sheer amount, vast volume, huge quantity.
complete story (phrase)	पूरी कहानी / पूर्ण चित्र	the entirety of the facts or situation; full picture, entire truth, whole account, full narrative.
tell the complete story (phrase)	पूरी स्थिति स्पष्ट करना	to provide all the facts or information needed to fully understand a situation; give the full picture, provide the whole account, explain fully, present all the facts.
modest (adjective)	मामूली / सामान्य	moderate, fair, acceptable, basic.
enquiry (noun)	पूछताछ / जांच	investigation, examination, exploration, scrutiny.
modest enquiry (noun)	सामान्य जांच / प्रारंभिक विश्लेषण	a basic or preliminary investigation or analysis; initial examination, basic scrutiny.
reveal (verb)	उजागर करना / सामने लाना	disclose, uncover, expose, unveil.
fray at the edges (phrase)	कमजोर पड़ने लगना / बिखरने लगना	to begin to fail, weaken, or show signs of breaking down; show flaws, start to unravel, begin to fail, show strain, weaken, deteriorate, unravel, break down.
in force (phrase)	लागू / प्रभावी	currently valid, operational, or active; in effect, operational, valid, active.
grant (noun)	मंजूरी / अनुदान	approval, award, issuance, authorization.
grant rate (noun)	मंजूरी दर / स्वीकृति दर	



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		the proportion of applications that are approved or granted; approval rate, acceptance rate, success rate, grant percentage.
abandonment (noun)	त्याग / छोड़ना	withdrawal, rejection, relinquishment.
abandonment rate (noun)	छोड़ने की दर	the proportion or frequency with which applications, projects or processes are discontinued before completion; withdrawal rate, drop-out rate, discontinuation rate.
add to (phrasal verb)	बढ़ाना / वृद्धि करना	increase, amplify, enhance, compound.
meagre (adjective)	अल्प / अपर्याप्त	sparse, inadequate, scanty, paltry, insufficient.
commercialisation (noun)	व्यावसायीकरण (बाजार में लाना)	the process of bringing a product, technology or research outcome to the market for commercial use or sale; monetization.
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	सकल घरेलू उत्पाद (GDP)	the total monetary or market value of all the finished goods and services produced within a country's borders in a specific time period.
against (preposition)	के मुकाबले में	in contrast to or in comparison with; in comparison with, compared to, as opposed to, versus.
how far (phrase)	किस हद तक / कितनी दूर	the extent or distance by which a goal remains unachieved; what extent, the degree to which, the length.
technology-driven (adjective)	प्रौद्योगिकी-संचालित	tech-led, technology-based, automated, digitally-powered.
innovation-led (adjective)	नवाचार-आधारित	guided or propelled by the creation of new ideas and original methods; inventive, pioneering.
emerging (adjective)	उभरता हुआ	developing, growing, rising, budding.



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pillar (noun)	स्तंभ / आधार	mainstay, stronghold, foundation, support.
resilient (adjective)	लचीला / मजबूत	able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions; strong, tough, durable, robust.
core (noun)	मूल / केंद्र	center, heart, nucleus, crux.
strand (noun)	हिस्सा / तत्व	a single distinct element or component of a complex whole; element, component, thread, aspect.
promise (verb)	संभावना दिखाना / संकेत देना	show potential, indicate, suggest, foreshadow.
anchor (verb)	आधार प्रदान करना / मजबूती देना	to provide a stable foundation or central support for something; underpin, support, strengthen, ground.
breakthrough (noun)	बड़ी सफलता / महत्वपूर्ण खोज	a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development; advance, development, step forward, discovery.
long-gestation (adjective)	लंबे समय तक चलने वाला / लंबी अवधि का	taking a long time to develop or mature; long-term, slow-developing, prolonged, extended.
exceed (verb)	पार करना / से अधिक होना	surpass, overtake, outstrip, transcend.
industrial house (noun)	औद्योगिक घराना / बड़ा कॉर्पोरेट समूह	business conglomerate, corporate group, large enterprise.
domestic industrial house (noun)	घरेलू औद्योगिक घराना	a large Indian business group or industrial company; domestic business group, Indian industrial group, local conglomerate.
reap (verb)	प्राप्त करना / हासिल करना	obtain, gain, realize, acquire.
reward (noun)	इनाम / लाभ	benefit, return, profit, gain.



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reap rewards (phrase)	लाभ उठाना / फायदा पाना	gain benefits or advantages as a result of previous effort or investment; gain benefits, enjoy returns, harvest gains, obtain results.
committed (adjective)	प्रतिबद्ध / समर्पित	dedicated, devoted, loyal, steadfast.
maturing startup ecosystem (noun)	परिपक्व होता स्टार्टअप पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र	growing startup environment, advancing entrepreneurial ecosystem.
find one's feet (phrase)	पैर जमाना / तालमेल बिठाना	to become familiar with and confident in a new situation; adapt, adjust, become accustomed, settle in.
low-hanging (adjective)	आसानी से प्राप्त होने वाला (लक्ष्य)	easily obtained or achieved; easily achieved, easily attainable, simple, accessible.
service platform (noun)	सेवा मंच	service system, service infrastructure, service network, service framework.
complex (adjective)	जटिल	complicated, intricate, involved, elaborate.
complex manufacturing (noun)	जटिल विनिर्माण	production involving sophisticated processes, technologies or technically demanding products; advanced manufacturing, sophisticated production, high-tech manufacturing, precision manufacturing.
come of age (phrase)	परिपक्व होना / विकसित होना	to reach a fully developed or mature state; mature, develop fully, reach maturity, flourish, bloom.
bode well (phrase)	अच्छा संकेत होना / शुभ संकेत	to show a sign that something will be successful; promise well, augur well, be a good sign, look positive.
Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO)	रक्षा अनुसंधान और विकास संगठन (DRDO)	the premier agency under the Department of Defence Research and Development in the Ministry of Defence of the Government of India, formed in 1958 and headquartered in Delhi.



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Solid State Physics Laboratory (SSPL)	सॉलिड स्टेट फिजिक्स लेबोरेटरी (SSPL)	a laboratory of the DRDO located in Delhi, engaged in the research and development of solid-state materials, devices, and technologies.
Gallium Arsenide Enabling Technology Centre (GAETEC)	गैलियम आर्सेनाइड एनेबलिंग टेक्नोलॉजी सेंटर (GAETEC)	a unit under DRDO situated in Hyderabad, dedicated to the design, development, and production of Gallium Arsenide-based devices and MMICs.
monolithic microwave integrated circuit (MMIC)	मोनोलिथिक माइक्रोवेव इंटीग्रेटेड सर्किट (MMIC)	a type of integrated circuit device that operates at microwave frequencies, primarily used in high-frequency applications.
know-how (noun)	व्यावहारिक ज्ञान / तकनीकी विशेषज्ञता	practical knowledge or skill, especially in a specialized field; expertise, skill, knowledge, proficiency.
widely reported account (noun)	व्यापक रूप से रिपोर्ट किया गया विवरण	a report or description published or circulated by numerous sources; widely circulated report, public reports, media coverage.
offset (noun)	प्रतिपूरक / क्षतिपूर्ति समझौता (ऑफ़सेट)	a compensatory arrangement under which a supplier undertakes specified economic, industrial or technological activities in connection with a major purchase; compensation, counterbalance, compensatory arrangement, reciprocal benefit.
provision (noun)	प्रावधान / शर्त	term, clause, condition, stipulation.
offset provisions (noun phrase)	ऑफ़सेट प्रावधान	contractual clauses in international defense purchases obligating the seller to reinvest a portion of contract value in the buyer country; offset agreements, trade obligations, domestic reinvestment clauses.



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